VISITATION RULES & PRIVILEGES



FOR JUVENILE CORRECTIONAL CENTERS

Andrew Block, Director Virginia Department of Juvenile Justice Effective: January 3, 2017

The Department of Juvenile Justice (DJJ) is committed to fostering consistent communication and contact between residents and their families. This relationship is vital to assist residents in maintaining strong ties with their family and natural supports during their commitment and enhancing successful re-entry efforts upon release. This document describes the visitation process available to families and natural supports during a resident's placement in a juvenile correctional center (JCC).

A. ELIGIBLE VISITORS

Approved Visitation Lists: In order to be allowed permission to visit, the visitor's name and relationship must be included on the resident's approved visitation list. The initial approved visitation list is developed during the resident's initial intake and remains with the resident during his or her commitment. The resident's assigned counselor is responsible for completing and updating the visitation list. The resident's parole officer provides recommendations and/or conducts assessments on visitors under consideration.

<u>Immediate Family</u>: Resident visitation is routinely permitted with immediate family members to include: parent(s), legal guardians, step-parents, maternal and paternal grandparents, spouse, children, siblings, and step-siblings.

<u>Natural Supports:</u> Personal associations and relationships typically developed in the community that enhance the quality and security of the life for the person and who will provide post-release support, including but not limited to extended family members, persons serving as mentors, and representatives from community organizations.

<u>Special</u>: Special visitors seeking an occasional visit or a one-time visit (such as clergy, attorneys, and law enforcement) with the resident may be approved for visitation after verification of the individual's status.

Visitation requests shall be submitted and/or forwarded either in person, by telephone, by first class mail, or by electronic mail to the resident's assigned counselor. If the counselor is unavailable, requests may be submitted to the community manager. The parent/legal guardian or resident may submit a request on behalf of other natural supports or special visitors. Natural supports or special visitors may be allowed ongoing visitation upon completion of an assessment for suitability and approval process. The assessment of the potential visitor may include: (1) review of the resident's social history; (2) interview of the parent/legal guardian; (3) written assessment from the parole officer; (4) written assessment from social services (if applicable); and (5) interview of the resident regarding any prior, current, or future relationship. Once the parole officer verifies the relationship, he or she will forward the information to the assigned counselor with a recommendation as to whether visitation should be permitted. The superintendent shall make the determination to approve a one-time or on-going visitation. The requesting party shall be notified of the superintendent's decision by the assigned counselor within five (5) working days of receipt of the request.

<u>Maximum Number of Visitors</u>: Each resident is allowed a maximum of **four visitors** at any one time. Visitors may be rotated to ensure all visitors are able to visit with the resident within the scheduled visitation period.

<u>Visiting Two or More Residents</u>: Approved visitors may visit more than one resident at the JCC. Visitation in these instances shall consist of one resident with a maximum of four visitors, unless special conditions are approved by the Superintendent or designee.

B. VISITATION TIMES

Regular Visitation: Sunday is the regularly scheduled day for visitation, along with one other day/evening during the week, as designated by the Superintendent. The Superintendent designates the specific hours for

visitation according to the size and population of the JCC. The visitation period shall be for a minimum of two hours. However, each resident shall be afforded a minimum of one hour of visitation during that time period, except when there is a change of visitation.

<u>Change of Visitation</u>: Visitation hours may be shortened for reasons including, but not limited to, emergency situations at the facility, visitors arriving with less than one hour remaining for the scheduled visitation period, or when the resident is actively serving a disciplinary segregation sanction. Every effort will be made to allow each resident a one-hour visit. Any reduction of visiting hours shall be based upon how long visitors have been at visitation (i.e., those who arrive first will be requested to leave first).

<u>Special Visitation Hours</u>: Approved visitors unable to come during regular visitation hours may request different visiting times by contacting the resident's assigned counselor. Special visits should be scheduled between 9 a.m. and 5 p.m., Monday through Friday. The superintendent or designee must approve visits during non-business hours.

Law enforcement officials and attorneys shall be reasonably accommodated in arranging visitation times.

In the event a resident is hospitalized, visitation shall be in accordance with the rules of the hospital and with the approval of the Superintendent.

<u>Parking</u>: Parking is provided at in designated areas.

<u>Transportation</u>: The Department has contracted services for free transportation to the facilities for approved visitors. Please contact your juvenile's parole officer for more information, including dates, locations, and reservations. The parole officer must be contacted at least five days in advance of your visit to reserve a seat. Children must be at least one year old and walking and families must provide a car seat.

C. REGISTRATION/ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

<u>Criteria for Admission</u>:

- Prior Approval: Visitors must either be on the approved visitation list or have the prior approval of the superintendent to be admitted. Individuals simply providing transportation for authorized visitors shall not be permitted visitation privileges with residents, unless they received prior approval.
- Timely Arrival: All visitors must register no later than 30 minutes prior to the end of the visitation period. Visitors arriving after that time will not be allowed to visit, unless approved by the administrator.
- Identification: Visitors 13 years of age and older must present a picture identification card (ID) with a signature (e.g., driver's license or school ID bearing a picture and signature). Visitors 12 years of age or younger are not required to present personal identification but the accompanying adult shall verify the child's identity.
- Visitors under 18 Years of Age: All visitors under 18 years of age must be accompanied by a parent, legal guardian, or authorized family member who is 21 or older and is on the resident's approved visitation list.

<u>Search Prior to Admission</u>: Visitors will be searched by a JCC staff of the same gender as the visitor. Minors will be searched in the presence of the accompanying adult. Visitors refusing to be searched by an electronic scanning device and pat-down frisk will be denied entry. Visitors are required to remove their shoes and socks

at the time of the search. At times, searches may be conducted by outside law-enforcement personnel that may also use specialized trained canines.

If, after the initial search, it is believed by JCC staff that an additional search is necessary, a further search may be requested with the approval of the JCC administrator. If the visitor refuses a search, visitation will be denied for the day and approval for future visits may be reviewed by the superintendent.

Prior to entering the visitation area, the parent of an infant or toddler shall remove the child's existing diaper and replace it with a facility-issued diaper. This diaper change must be done in the presence of JCC staff of the same gender as the infant or toddler. The parent may take one pacifier and one clear plastic bottle/cup filled with milk or juice into visitation. These items are also subject to search procedures for the detection of contraband.

<u>Suspected Intoxication</u>: Visitors suspected of being under the influence of alcohol or drugs shall be denied entry for visitation. Reasonable suspicion may be based upon observable fact(s) including, but not limited to, physical symptoms such as slurred speech, disorientation, a pattern of abnormal conduct, erratic behavior, an odor of alcohol, falling, and loud and disruptive behavior.

<u>Visitors on Probation or Parole</u>: Visitors who are on probation or parole with the Department of Corrections (DOC) or DJJ shall have written approval from their probation or parole officer and prior approval from the superintendent in order to visit. A copy of the approval letter shall be maintained on file at the JCC.

D. PROHIBITED ITEMS OR ACTIONS

Any violation of the following may result in the loss of visitation privileges as well as criminal prosecution.

<u>Prohibited Items</u>: Residents are not allowed to receive any items at visitation.

Visitors will not be permitted to take <u>any items</u> to the visitation area other than the Visitor's Pass, with the exception of life-saving medication (e.g., EpiPen, oxygen) with prior approval. All visitor identification cards will be held at the registration desk. All other property including, but not limited to, purses/handbags, watches, money, umbrellas, duffle bags, diaper bags, stroller, car seat, etc. shall not be permitted into the facility and will need to remain locked in the visitor's vehicle. If the visitor is temporarily dropped off at the facility or is utilizing a commercial transportation service, he/she may secure their belonging in a designated location within the facility.

The following items are strictly prohibited:

- 1. Alcoholic beverages;
- 2. Electronic devices (cell phones, smart watches);
- 3. Illegal drugs;
- 4. Dangerous weapons including, but not limited to knives, matches, lighters, firearms, breakable items, etc.:
- 5. Cameras (Picture taking of any buildings, structures, security devices, the property in general, or residents is strictly prohibited.); and
- 6. Money, personal checks, or money orders.

<u>Prohibited Conduct</u>: Individuals waiting in the parking lot during visitation shall conduct themselves in an appropriate manner which does not cause disruption to the facility.

Visitors shall not leave children under the age of 18, individuals with a limited mental capacity, or animals

unattended in their vehicles during visitation.

<u>Prohibited Contact</u>: Contact with any resident outside the approved visitation area or through the perimeter fence is prohibited.

Smoking: Smoking is prohibited on the grounds of the facility.

<u>Domestic Animals</u>: Visitors shall not be allowed to bring pets or other animals to the facility, with the exception of service animals (e.g., physical disability, diabetes, epilepsy, panic disorder). Visitors shall provide a copy of the animal's certification (e.g., identification card), if available. Visitors should provide the facility with notification of the intended visit with the service animal as soon as practicable prior to the visit. If advance notice is not received, the facility administrator shall make a determination regarding admittance into the facility. Additional special considerations shall be determined by the superintendent or designee.

E. VISITOR DRESS RULES

<u>Dress Code</u>: Visitors shall wear appropriate clothing. The JCC reserves the right to refuse admittance to inappropriately dressed visitors.

- No bare feet. Footwear is required at all times.
- Clothing shall be appropriate for a correctional environment. Clothing that advocates or promotes drugs, alcohol, tobacco products, guns, violence, profanity, sexual promiscuity, antisocial/illegal acts, and negative racial, ethnic, or religious sayings or slurs will not be allowed.
- Halter-tops, tank-tops, spaghetti-strap tops, muscle shirts, jogging shorts, biker shorts, spandex shorts, swim trunks, and tight-fitting or revealing clothing will not be allowed.
- Shorts must cover more than one half of the thigh.
- Visitors wearing dresses or skirts in excess of 2 inches above the knee will not be allowed to enter the JCC.

Jewelry that may cause a security risk shall not be permitted. Undergarments, including a bra for female visitors, are required and shall not be visible.

<u>Determination of "Inappropriate Dress"</u>: Any visitor whose dress is considered inappropriate by the JCC visitation staff will be referred to the administrator who will make the final decision on admittance to the visitation room. The facility may offer alternative coverings (e.g., lab coat, etc.) to visitors not dressed appropriately. Any visitor refusing to wear the alternative covering will be denied access to visitation.

F. BEHAVIOR IN THE VISITATION ROOM

<u>Physical Contact</u>: Physical contact between visitors and residents shall be limited. Appropriate handshaking, embracing, and kissing on the cheek is permitted. Infants and toddlers may sit on the lap of a resident as long as appropriate behavior is exhibited. There may be times when a resident is not allowed to have a young child sit in their lap (i.e., a sexual offender who has younger children as their victims) and the JCC staff reserve the right to make that determination. JCC staff will monitor visitation for excessive physical contact, inappropriate behavior between resident and visitor, passing of contraband, and other violations of visitation rules. Any noted violations will result in the termination of the visit by the JCC shift commander and may result in the suspension or termination of visitation privileges.

<u>Visitors Under 18 Years of Age</u>: All children shall be supervised. The parent/legal guardian with a child is

responsible for the behavior of the child. If the child is not properly supervised by the parent/legal guardian, the visit may be terminated.

<u>Disruptions</u>: Loud talking, which may disturb other visitors, is prohibited. The use of vulgar language is prohibited and shall result in termination of the visit if it persists after an initial warning.

G. RESIDENT'S PROGRESS

Parents/legal guardians may discuss their child's overall progress with his or her assigned counselor, community coordinator, personal advocate, therapist, or available administrative staff. If confidential matters are to be discussed, the parent/legal guardian should request to do so in a private setting.

H. SUSPENSION OR TERMINATION OF VISITATION PRIVILEGES

<u>Reason for Suspension or Termination:</u> A visitor may be denied the privilege of visiting a resident, either for a short period of time (suspension) or for the duration of the resident's commitment (termination), if the visitor is considered to be any of the following:

- Detrimental to the resident (e.g., perpetrator of sexual abuse against the resident, victim of sexual abuse by the resident);
- A threat to institutional security;
- Does not comply with facility procedures; or
- Under investigation by Child Protective Services for allegations relating to the resident.

<u>Penalty for Violating Rules</u>: Visitors who attempt to give or who are discovered to have given an item to any resident at the time of visitation shall have their visit immediately terminated and may be denied future visits. If it is determined after a visit that any effort was made to circumvent or disobey the visitation rules, there may be the denial of future visits. Violations of these rules may result in court proceedings being initiated against the visitor if misbehavior is deemed criminal in nature. Law enforcement may be called at the time of the visit or thereafter to investigate violations of the law.

<u>Challenge to Penalty</u>: If there is denial or termination of a visit or other complaints regarding visitation, the visitor may request to see the JCC administrator.

<u>Notice of Penalty</u>: If visitation privileges are suspended or terminated, the counselor will provide notice in writing to the visitor of the reasons and length of the suspension. The resident shall also be informed of the suspension. If the visitor wishes to appeal the suspension, he or she may request an appeal review with the superintendent.